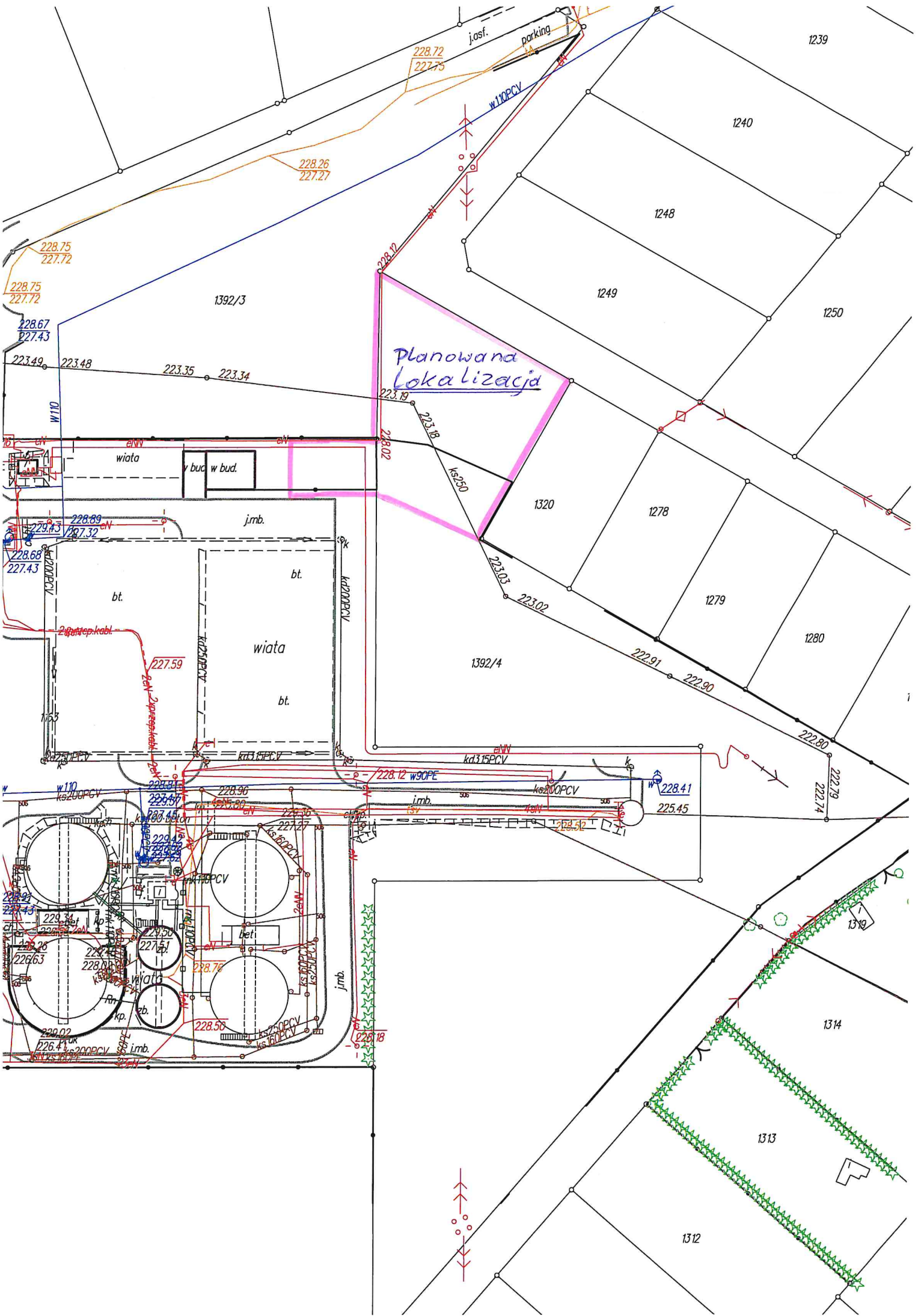




Planowana Lokalizacja

